



OLIMPIADA NAȚIONALĂ DE CHIMIE
SIBIU, 25-29 aprilie 2026
Ediția a LIX-a

Barem de evaluare și de notare
Proba teoretică
Clasa a XI-a

- Se punctează orice modalitate de rezolvare corectă a cerințelor.
- Se acordă 10 puncte din oficiu.

Subiectul I _____ (20 de puncte)

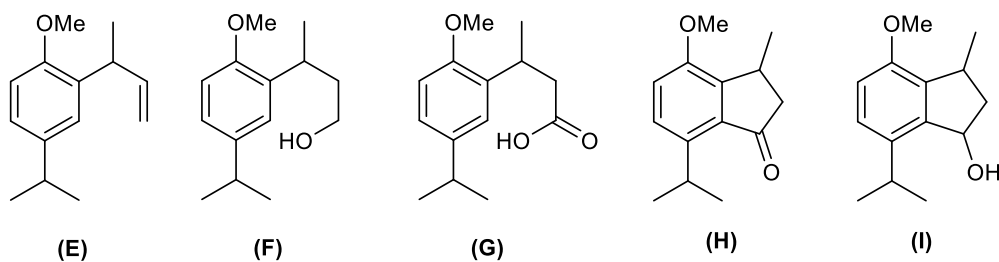
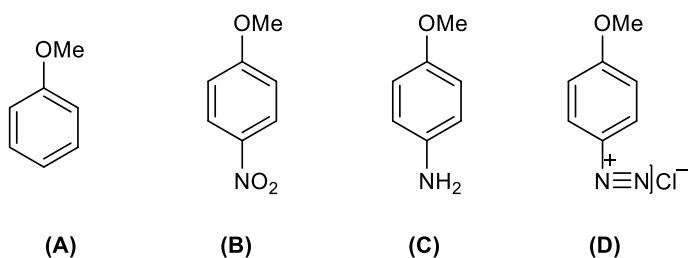
La fiecare din următorii 10 itemi, este corect un singur răspuns.

1. B; 2. A; 3. D; 4. B; 5. D; 6. C; 7. C; 8. D; 9. D; 10. E

Subiectul al II-lea _____ (20 de puncte)

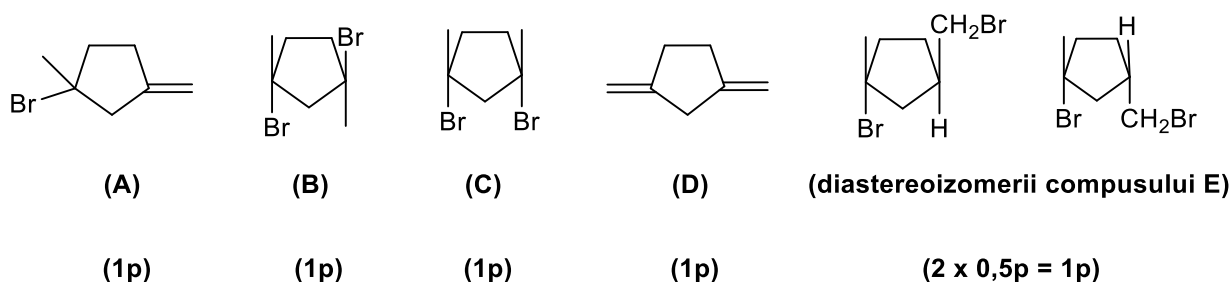
Subiectul II.A. Deducție structurală în chimia organică _____ (9 puncte)

scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), și (I) (9 x 1p = 9p)



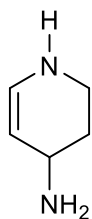
Subiectul II.B. Deducție structurală și izomerie optică _____ (5 puncte)

scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (A), (B), (C), (D) și ale celor doi diastereoizomeri ai compusului (E)



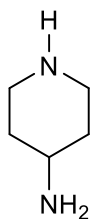
Subiectul II.C. Elucidare structurală în seria aminelor _____ (6 puncte)

scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (A), (B), (C) și (D)



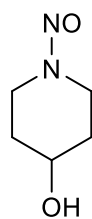
(A)

(1p)



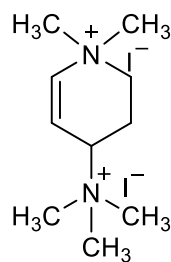
(B)

(1p)



(C)

(2p)



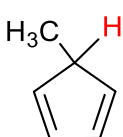
(D)

(2p)

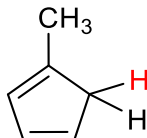
Subiectul al III-lea _____ (25 de puncte)

Subiectul III.A. Echilibru sigmatropic și transformări periciclice _____ (6 puncte)

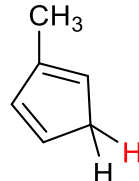
scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (A₁), (A₂) și (A₃) (3 x 1p = 3p)



(A₁)

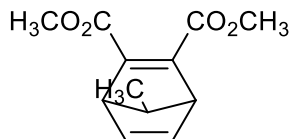


(A₂ sau A₃)

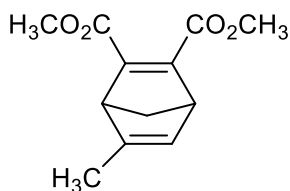


(A₃ sau A₂)

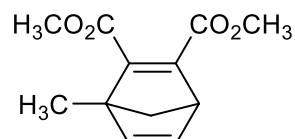
scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (B₁), (B₂) și (B₃) (3 x 1p = 3p)



(B₁)



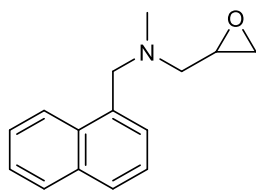
(B₂ sau B₃)



(B₃ sau B₂)

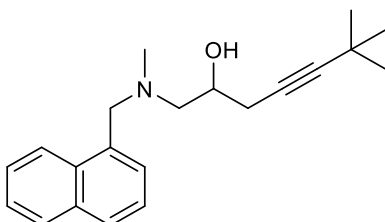
Subiectul III.B. Epiclorhidrina ca intermediar în sinteza organică _____ (9 puncte)

1. scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (D), (E) și (F).



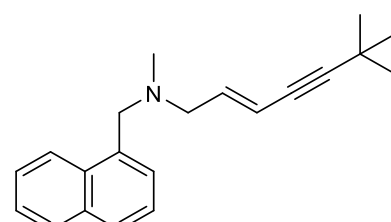
(D)

(1p)



(E)

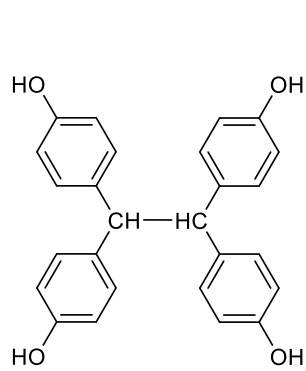
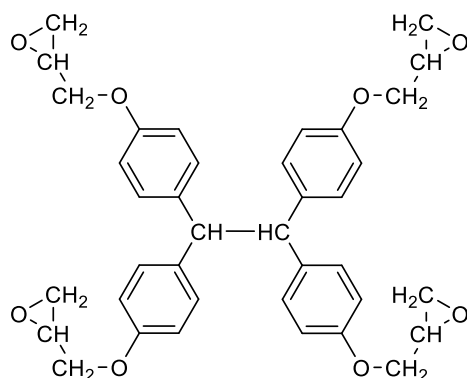
(2p)



(F)

(2p)

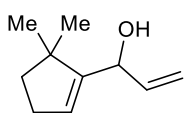
2. scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (M₁) și (M) (2 x 2p = 4p)

(M₁)

(M)

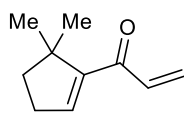
Subiectul III.C. Construcția unui sistem triciclic _____ (10 puncte)

scrierea formulelor de structură ale substanțelor (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G) și (H)



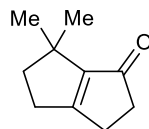
(A)

(1p)



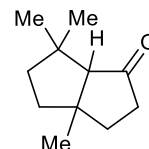
(B)

(1p)



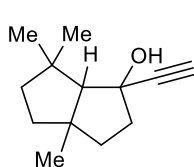
(C)

(2p)



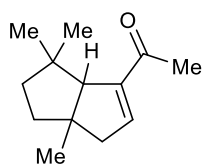
(D)

(1p)



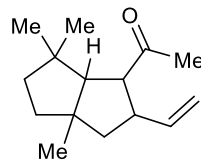
(E)

(1p)



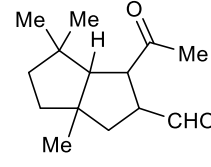
(F)

(2p)



(G)

(1p)



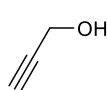
(H)

(1p)

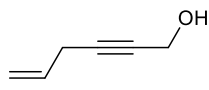
Subiectul al IV-lea _____ (25 de puncte)

Subiectul IV.A. Ciclizare multiplă de tip „zipper” _____ (14 puncte)

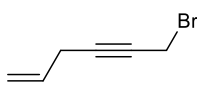
scrierea formulelor de structură ale substanțelor (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (K), (L), (M), (N), (O) și (Y) (14 x 1p = 14p)



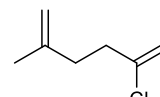
(A)



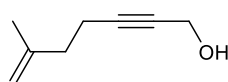
(B)



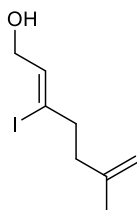
(C)



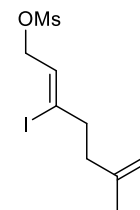
(D)



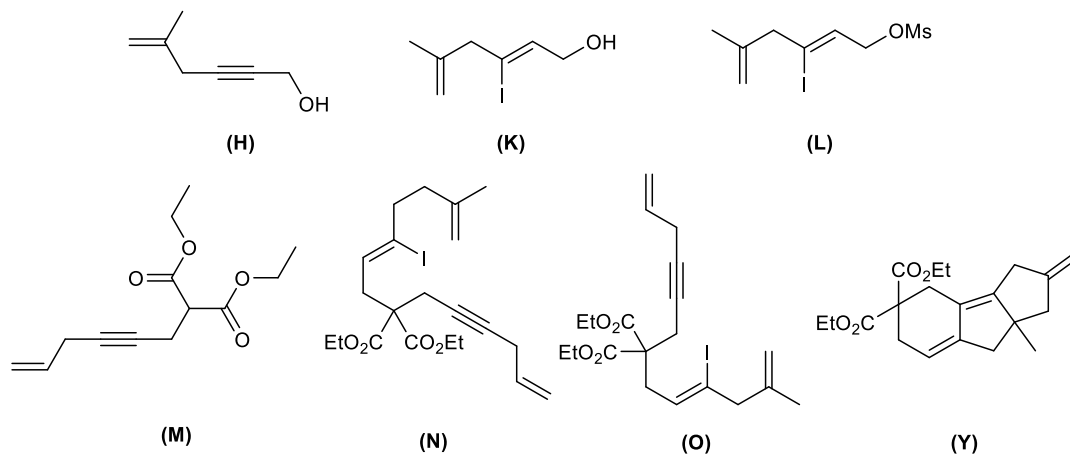
(E)



(F)

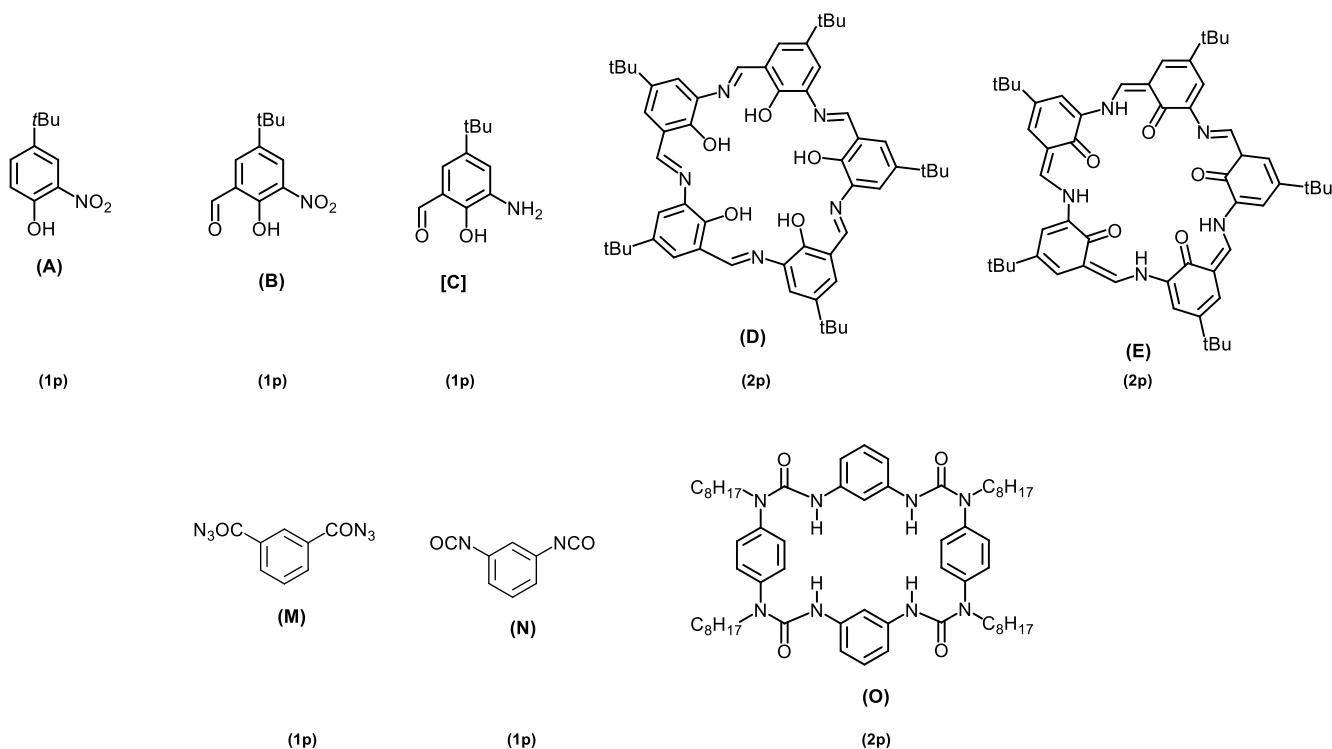


(G)



Subiectul IV.B. Arhitecturi moleculare cu rol de receptori anionici _____ (11 puncte)

scrierea formulelor de structură ale compușilor (A), (B), [C], (D), (E), (M), (N) și (O).



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